ALAMAR FOODS COMPANY (A Joint Stock Company) CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (UNAUDITED) For the three and six month periods ended 30 June 2024 together with the Independent auditor's review report

ALAMAR FOODS COMPANY (A JOINT STOCK COMPANY)

CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE THREE AND SIX MONTH PERIODS ENDED 30 JUNE 2024

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KPMG Professional Services

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Headquarters in Riyadh

کي بي إم جي للاستشارات المهني صندوق بريد ٩٢٨٢٦ الرياض ١٦٦٦٢ المملكة العربية السعودية سجل تجاري رقم ١٠١٠٤٢٥٤٩٤

المركز الرئيسي في الرياض

Independent auditor's report on review of condensed consolidated interim financial statements

To the Shareholders of Alamar Foods Company

Introduction

We have reviewed the accompanying 30 June 2024 condensed consolidated interim financial statements of Alamar Foods Company ("the Company") and its subsidiaries ("the Group") which comprises:

- the condensed consolidated statement of financial position as at 30 June 2024;
- the condensed consolidated statement of profit or loss and other comprehensive income for the three and six month periods ended 30 June 2024;
- the condensed consolidated statement of changes in equity for the six-month period ended 30 June 2024;
- the condensed consolidated statement of cash flows for the six-month period ended 30 June 2024; and
- the notes to the condensed consolidated interim financial statements.

Management is responsible for the preparation and presentation of these condensed consolidated interim financial statements in accordance with IAS 34, 'Interim Financial Reporting' that is endorsed in the Kingdom of Saudi Arabia. Our responsibility is to express a conclusion on these condensed consolidated interim financial statements based on our review.

Scope of Review

We conducted our review in accordance with the International Standard on Review Engagements 2410, 'Review of Interim Financial Information Performed by the Independent Auditor of the Entity' that is endorsed in the Kingdom of Saudi Arabia. A review of condensed consolidated interim financial statements consists of making inquiries, primarily of persons responsible for financial and accounting matters, and applying analytical and other review procedures. A review is substantially less in scope than an audit conducted in accordance with International Standards on Auditing that are endorsed in the Kingdom of Saudi Arabia, and consequently does not enable us to obtain assurance that we would become aware of all significant matters that might be identified in an audit. Accordingly, we do not express an audit opinion.

Conclusion

Based on our review, nothing has come to our attention that causes us to believe that the accompanying 30 June 2024 condensed consolidated interim financial statements of Alamar Foods Company and its subsidiaries are not prepared, in all material respects, in accordance with IAS 34, 'Interim Financial Reporting' that is endorsed in the Kingdom of Saudi Arabia

KPMG Professional Services

Corresponding to: 4 Safar 1446H

للإستشارات الملينية ترخيص رهم ٤٦ LIC NO. 46 -1-ETOERE : 0 G.R. 1010425494 R:2 Saleh Mohammed S. Mostafa TPMG Professional Service License No: 524 Al Riyadh, 8 August 2024

KPMG professional Services, a professional closed joint stock company registered in the Kingdom of Saudi Arabia. With the pai d-up capital of SAR 40,000,000. (Previously known as "KPMG AI Fozan & Partners Certified Public Accountants") A non-partner member firm of the KPMG global organization of independent member firms affiliated with KPMG International Limited, a private English company limited by guarantee. All rights reserved.

كي بي إم جي للاستشارات لمهنية شركة مهنية مساهة مقنلة، مسجلة في لمملكة العربية المعودية، رأس ملها (٠٠،٠٠٠،) (بيان سعودي منفرع بالكامل، لمسماة سابعاً " شركة كي بي إم جي الفرز ان وشركاه محاسبون ومر اجعون قانونيون". و هي عضو غير شريك في الشبكة العالمية لشركات كي بي إم جي المستقلة والتابعة لـ كي بي إم جي العالمية المحتودة، شركة انجليزية محتودة بضمل. جميع الحقوق محفوظة.

ALAMAR FOODS COMPANY (A JOINT STOCK COMPANY) CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION (UNAUDITED) AS AT 30 JUNE 2024

(Amount in Saudi Riyals)

| | Note | 30 June 2024 <u>(Unaudited)</u> | 31 December 2023 (Audited) |
|--|-------|---------------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| ASSETS | | <u>,</u> | <u>4</u> |
| Property and equipment | 5 | 164,149,452 | 183,350,278 |
| Capital advances | 5.1 | 3,087,722 | 3,913,553 |
| Right of use assets | 6 | 162,179,340 | 176,371,400 |
| Goodwill | 24 | 22,598,243 | 22,818,531 |
| Other intangible assets | | 10,064,015 | 11,468,255 |
| Equity-accounted investees | | 388,446 | 1,397,186 |
| Advances for investments | | 5,462,618 | 5,462,618 |
| Deferred tax assets | _ | 514,477 | 565,451 |
| Non-current assets | | 368,444,313 | 405,347,272 |
| Inventories | 7 | 74,209,526 | 80,354,767 |
| Trade and other receivables | 8 | 93,710,626 | 79,651,503 |
| Due from related parties | 9 | 7,198,198 | 3,524,311 |
| Cash and cash equivalents | 10 | 126,368,844 | 150,123,573 |
| Current assets | - | 301,487,194 | 313,654,154 |
| TOTAL ASSETS | - | 669,931,507 | 719,001,426 |
| EQUITY AND LIABILITIES | - | | |
| Equity | | | |
| Share capital | 11 | 255,000,000 | 255,000,000 |
| Treasury shares | 11 | (2,325,000) | (2,325,000) |
| Statutory reserve | 12 | 4,108,387 | 25,766,788 |
| Employee stock plan reserve | 12 | 4,854,917 | 3,588,417 |
| Other reserve | 13 | 7,462,500 | 7,462,500 |
| Retained earnings | 10 | 55,849,018 | 58,946,526 |
| Foreign currency translation reserve | | (37,264,092) | (25,350,929) |
| Equity attributable to owners of the Company | - | 287,685,730 | 323,088,302 |
| д, | - | |)) |
| Non-controlling interest | | (3,205,902) | (2,711,020) |
| Total equity | - | 284,479,828 | 320,377,282 |
| Lease liabilities | 15 | 110,150,335 | 121,621,649 |
| Employee benefits | 16 | 37,382,546 | 36,056,224 |
| Trade and other payables | 17 | 2,347,559 | 4,104,536 |
| Loans and borrowings | 22 | 3,454,373 | |
| Deferred tax liabilities | | 1,017,679 | 1,580,999 |
| Non-current liabilities | - | 154,352,492 | 163,363,408 |
| | | | |
| Lease liabilities | 15 | 63,002,092 | 72,848,755 |
| Employee benefits | 16 | 15,387,466 | 15,811,631 |
| Trade and other payables | 17 | 138,790,763 | 128,279,473 |
| Due to related parties | 9 | 3,593,532 | 4,176,827 |
| Current portion of loans and borrowings | 22 | 3,716,483 | 4,809,285 |
| Provision for Zakat and income tax | 23 | 6,608,851 | 9,334,765 |
| Current liabilities | - | 231,099,187 | 235,260,736 |
| Total liabilities | - | 385,451,679 | 398,624,144 |
| TOTAL EQUITY AND LIABILITIES | - 6.1 | 669,931,507 | 719,001,426 |

The accompanying notes (1) through (28) form an integral part of these condensed consolidated interim financial statements.

These condensed consolidated interim financial statements shown on pages 2 to 26 were approved on 1 Safar 1446H (corresponding to 5 August 2024) and signed on behalf of the board of directors by:

Ibrahim A. AlJammaz Chairman of Board

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Filippo Sgattoni Chief Executive Officer

Yaser AlMasri Chief Financial Officer

Filippo Sgattoni

ALAMAR FOODS COMPANY (A JOINT STOCK COMPANY) CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF PROFIT OR LOSS AND OTHER COMPREHENSIVE INCOME (UNAUDITED) FOR THE THREE AND SIX MONTH PERIODS ENDED 30 JUNE 2024

(Amount in Saudi Riyals)

| | | For the thr | ee months | For the si | x months |
|--|------|------------------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|
| | | per | iod | peri | iod |
| | _ | 30 June | 30 June | 30 June | 30 June |
| | Note | <u>2024</u> | <u>2023</u> | <u>2024</u> | 2023 |
| Davanua | 10 | 226 440 700 | 252 664 220 | 422 202 160 | 502 410 720 |
| Revenue Cost of sales | 18 | 226,449,709 | 252,664,230 | 433,303,169 | 502,410,730 |
| Gross profit | - | <u>(157,605,028)</u> 68,844,681 | (174,452,836) 78,211,394 | (313,808,866) 119,494,303 | (354,234,324) 148,176,406 |
| Gross pront | | 00,044,001 | / 0,211,394 | 119,494,505 | 146,170,400 |
| Selling and distribution expenses | | (32,599,639) | (29,036,410) | (68,218,170) | (59,215,940) |
| Administrative expenses | | (21,730,374) | (26,547,673) | (45,708,503) | (50,820,318) |
| Other income | | 5,163,729 | 3,903,469 | 7,561,869 | 9,027,234 |
| (Expense) / reversal of impairment loss | | -,, - | -)) |)) | -)) - |
| on trade and other receivables | 8.1 | (178,346) | | (4,100,000) | 2,042,200 |
| Impairment on property and equipment | t | | | (800,000) | |
| Employee share plan compensation | 13 | | | | |
| expense | - | (642,750) | (3,067,500) | (1,528,500) | (6,362,500) |
| Operating profit | | 18,857,301 | 23,463,280 | 6,700,999 | 42,847,082 |
| T. (11 1 1 | | (2 2 4 2 4 4 5) | (4.010.705) | ((02 4 200) | (0.222.200) |
| Finance costs and bank charges | | (3,342,445) | (4,010,795) | (6,924,390) | (8,233,209) |
| Share of loss of equity-accounted investee | | (1,242,376) | (413,963) | (2,817,506) | (925,437) |
| Finance income | | 1,427,396 | 1,125,069 | 2,814,487 | 2,194,960 |
| Profit before zakat and tax | - | 15,699,876 | 20,163,591 | (226,410) | 35,883,396 |
| Tront before zakat and tax | | 13,077,070 | 20,105,571 | (220,110) | 55,005,570 |
| Zakat and income tax | _ | (2,811,277) | (2,948,082) | (4,593,057) | (4,807,113) |
| Profit for the period | | 12,888,599 | 17,215,509 | (4,819,467) | 31,076,283 |
| Item that are reclassified subsequently | | | | | |
| to profit or loss | | | | | |
| Foreign operation – foreign currency | | | | | |
| translation differences | - | (799,072) | 531,675 | (12,118,487) | (4,147,498) |
| Other comprehensive income (loss) for | • | | | | |
| the period | - | (799,072) | 531,675 | (12,118,487) | (4,147,498) |
| Total comprehensive income (loss) for | | 12,089,527 | 17717101 | (16 037 054) | 26 029 795 |
| the period | - | 12,009,527 | 17,747,184 | (16,937,954) | 26,928,785 |
| Profit /(loss) attributable to: | | | | | |
| Owners of the Company | | 13,095,909 | 17,533,275 | (3,528,477) | 31,856,990 |
| Non-controlling interests | | (207,310) | (317,766) | (1,290,990) | (780,707) |
| 6 | - | 12,888,599 | 17,215,509 | (4,819,467) | 31,076,283 |
| Total comprehensive income /(loss) attributable to: | = | | <u>.</u> | | |
| Owners of the Company | | 12,313,054 | 18,021,668 | (15,455,125) | 27,741,305 |
| Non-controlling interests | | (223,527) | (274,484) | (1,482,829) | (812,520) |
| 5 | - | 12,089,527 | 17,747,184 | (16,937,954) | 26,928,785 |
| | - | | | | |
| Earnings per share - basic and diluted | 26 | 0.52 | 0.69 | (0.14) | 1.26 |

The accompanying notes (1) through (28) form an integral part of these condensed consolidated interim financial statements.

ALAMAR FOODS COMPANY (A JOINT STOCK COMPANY)

CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN EQUITY (UNAUDITED) FOR THE SIX MONTH PERIOD ENDED 30 JUNE 2024 (Amount in Saudi Riyals)

| | Share capital | T reasury shares | Statutory reserve | Employees stock plan reserve | Other reserve | Retained earnings | Foreign currency translation reserve | Total | Non- controlling interest | T otal equity |
|---|--|---------------------|----------------------|------------------------------------|------------------|-----------------------------|---|-----------------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| For the six months ended 30 June 2024 Balance at 1 January 2024 Total comprehensive loss for the period | 255,000,000 | (2,325,000) | 25,766,788 | 3,588,417 | 7,462,500 | 58,946,526 | 58,946,526 (25,350,929) | 323,088,302 | (2,711,020) | 320,377,282 |
| Loss for the period Other comprehensive loss for the period | 11 | 11 | : : | : : | : : | (3,528,477) | - (11,913,163) | (3,528,477) (11,913,163) | (1,290,990) (205,324) | (4,819,467) (12,118,487) |
| Total comprehensive loss for the period | I | I | I | I | I | (3,528,477) | (11, 913, 163) | (15,441,640) | (1, 496, 314) | (16,937,954) |
| Equity settled share-based payment | ł | ł | I | 1,266,500 | ł | 1 | 1 | 1,266,500 | ł | 1,266,500 |
| Dividends (note 14) | I | ł | I | I | ł | (20,226,000) | 1 | (20,226,000) | ł | (20,226,000) |
| Acquisition of NCI (note 1) | ł | ł | I | I | ł | (1,001,432) | ł | (1,001,432) | 1,001,432 | ł |
| Transfer to retained earnings (note 12) | 1 | : | (21, 658, 401) | 1 | 1 | 21,658,401 | 1 | 1 | - | 1 |
| Balance at 30 June 2024 (unaudited) | 255,000,000 | (2,325,000) | 4,108,387 | 4,854,917 | 7,462,500 | 55,849,018 | (37,264,092) | 287,685,730 | (3,205,902) | 284,479,828 |
| For the six months ended 30 June 2023 Balance at 1 January 2023 | 255,000,000 | (2,700,000) | 25,766,788 | 3,800,000 | 3,360,000 | 69,794,884 | 69,794,884 (20,438,230) 334,583,442 | 334,583,442 | (822,912) | 333,760,530 |
| Total comprehensive income for the period | | | | | | | | | | |
| Profit for the period | ł | 1 | ł | 1 | ł | 31,856,990 | ł | 31,856,990 | (780, 707) | 31,076,283 |
| Other comprehensive loss for the heriod | 1 | 1 | 1 | ł | : | 1 | (4 115 685) | (4 115 685) | (31 813) | (4 147 498) |
| Total comprehensive income for the period | 1 | | 1 | 1 | : | 31,856,990 | (4,115,685) | 27.741.305 | (812.520) | 26.928.785 |
| Equity settled share based payment | ł | 1 | 1 | 4,560,000 | ł | 1 | | 4,560,000 | | 4,560,000 |
| Dividends (note 14) | ł | ; | ł | 1 | ł | (37, 863, 750) | ł | (37, 863, 750) | 1 | (37, 863, 750) |
| Tax recharged | ł | : | I | 1 | ł | (578, 291) | ł | (578, 291) | 1 | (578, 291) |
| Balance at 30 June 2023 (unaudited) | 255,000,000 | (2,700,000) | 25,766,788 | 8,360,000 | 3,360,000 | 63,209,833 | (24,553,915) | 328,442,706 | (1,635,432) | 326,807,274 |
| The accompany | The accompanying notes (1) through (28) form | $\frac{1}{2}$ | m an interrol r | out of these of | ndo bearebuc | interi | an interral next of these condensed consolidated interim financial statements | amento | | |

The accompanying notes (1) through (28) form an integral part of these condensed consolidated interim financial statements.

ALAMAR FOODS COMPANY (A JOINT STOCK COMPANY) CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS (UNAUDITED) FOR THE SIX MONTH PERIOD ENDED 30 JUNE 2024

(Amount in Saudi Riyals)

| | Note | 30 June 2024 | 30 June 2023 |
|--|------|-----------------|------------------------|
| CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES | | | |
| (Loss) / profit for the period | | (4,819,467) | 31,076,283 |
| Adjustments for: | | (1,01),107) | 51,070,205 |
| - Zakat and income tax | | 4,593,057 | 4,807,113 |
| - Depreciation of property and equipment | 5 | 18,370,830 | 18,627,505 |
| - Depreciation of right of use assets | 6 | 35,079,913 | 35,170,891 |
| - Impairment of property and equipment | 5 | 800,000 | |
| - Amortization of intangible assets | | 2,855,629 | 1,271,240 |
| - Share of loss in equity-accounted investee | | 2,817,506 | 925,437 |
| - Employee benefits | 16 | 4,345,835 | 3,939,851 |
| - Interest expense of lease liabilities | 15 | 5,243,569 | 5,518,590 |
| - Impairment / (reversal) of trade and other receivables | 8.1 | 4,100,000 | (2,042,200) |
| - Employees share plan compensation expense | 13 | 1,528,500 | 6,362,500 |
| - Loss on disposal of property and equipment | | 30,292 | 31,934 |
| - Impairment loss on inventories | - | 802,719 | 209,411 105,898,555 |
| Changes in: | | 75,748,383 | 105,898,555 |
| Inventories | | 5,342,522 | (697,105) |
| Trade and other receivables | | (18,314,395) | (13,817,989) |
| Due from related parties | | (3,673,887) | (849,430) |
| Employee benefits | | (1,300,426) | (8,004,566) |
| Trade and other payables | | (2,786,532) | (3,862,436) |
| Due to related parties | | (583,295) | 382,991 |
| Cash generated from operations | - | 54,432,370 | 79,050,020 |
| Zakat and income tax paid | | (7,093,170) | (6,150,111) |
| Employee benefits paid | 16 | (2,265,081) | (2,855,709) |
| Net cash generated from operating activities | | 45,074,119 | 70,044,200 |
| CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES | | | |
| Acquisition of property and equipment | 5 | (9,053,722) | (27,622,283) |
| Capital advances | 5.1 | 825,830 | 919,855 |
| Acquisition of intangible assets | | (1,702,627) | (3,425,320) |
| Proceeds from sale of property and equipment | - | 126,981 | 48,937 |
| Net cash used in investing activities | | (9,803,538) | (30,078,811) |
| CASH FLOWS FROM FINANCING ACTIVITIES | | | |
| Movement in loans and borrowings | | 2,361,571 | 855,916 |
| Payments of lease liabilities | 15 | (38,456,422) | (32,903,073) |
| Payments of interest expense of lease liabilities | 15 | (5,243,569) | (5,518,590) |
| Dividends paid | | (10,107,000) | (37,863,750) |
| Acquisition of NCI | 1 | (374,919) | |
| Net cash used in financing activities | - | (51,820,339) | (75,429,497) |
| Net (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents | | (16,549,758) | (35,464,108) |
| Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of the period | | 150,123,573 | 162,091,339 |
| Net exchange differences | | (7,204,971) | (1,462,276) |
| Cash and cash equivalents at 30 June | 10 | 126,368,844 | 125,164,955 |
| | - | | |
| Supplemental information on non-cash items: | | | |
| Additions to right of use assets / lease liabilities | | 23,672,131 | 20,709,951 |
| Dividends payable | - | 10,107,000 | 424,694 |
| | | | |

The accompanying notes (1) through (28) form an integral part of these condensed consolidated interim financial statements.

1. ACTIVITIES

Alamar Foods Company (the "Company" or the "Parent Company") is a Saudi Joint Stock Company formed under the Regulations for Companies in Kingdom of Saudi Arabia under Commercial Registration (CR) Number 1010168969 dated 20 Jumada Al-Thani 1422 H (corresponding to 09 September 2001). The Company has obtained the Ministry of Commerce approval based on Board of Ministries Resolution No. 97 dated 16 Rabi Al Awal 1433H (corresponding to 08 February 2012).

The main activities of the Company and its subsidiaries (collectively referred to as "the Group") consist of:

- i) Administration and operation of 462 restaurants (31 December 2023: 460) under a Domino's franchise agreement catering service for cooked and non-cooked food and fast-food meals.
- ii) Administration and operation of 63 restaurants (31 December 2023: 61 restaurants) under Dunkin Donut's franchisee agreement.

The address of the Company's registered office is as follows: Alamar Building Olaya Road, Olaya District P.O Box 4748 Riyadh 11412, Kingdom of Saudi Arabia

These condensed consolidated interim financial statements include the financial position and performance of the Company and its following subsidiaries:

| <u>Name of the</u> <u>Company</u> | Place of incorporation | <u>Principal activity</u> | Date of acquisition | 35 | ve holding entage |
|--------------------------------------|---------------------------|--|------------------------|---------|----------------------|
| | | | | 30 June | 31 December |
| | | | | 2024 | 2023 |
| Alamar Foods Company LLC | Amman, Jordan | Establishing, operating and managing of fast food restaurants | 9 January 2020 | 75% | 75% |
| Alamar Foods Company LLC | Cairo, Egypt | Establishing, operating and managing of fast food restaurants. | 9 January 2020 | 99.9% | 99.4% |
| Alamar Foods LLC | Doha, Qatar | Establishing, operating and managing of fast food restaurants | 9 January 2020 | 99% | 99% |
| Alamar Foods DMCC | Dubai, UAE | Establishing, operating and managing of fast food restaurants | 9 January 2020 | 100% | 100% |
| Alamar Foods LLC | Dubai, UAE | Establishing, operating and managing of fast food restaurants | 9 January 2020 | 99% | 99% |
| Alamar Foods | Manama. | Establishing, operating | 9 January | 99% | 99% |
| Company W.L.L | Bahrain | and managing of fast food restaurants | 2020 | | |
| Alamar Foods | Beirut, | Establishing, operating | 9 January | 95% | 95% |
| SARL | Lebanon | and managing of fast food restaurants | 2020 | | |
| HEA Trade and Services Company | Rabat, Morocco | Establishing, operating and managing of fast food restaurants | 23 January 2020 | 49% | 49% |

1. ACTIVITIES (CONTINUED)

On 19 December 2023, the shareholders of Alamar Foods LLC (Alamar UAE) entered into a share purchase agreement with the minority shareholders of Alamar Foods Company LLC (Alamar Egypt) and purchased the 0.55% shareholding in Alamar Egypt for SR 374,919. The legal formalities in this respect are in process however, the payment was made on 4 January 2024 which is considered to be the effective date of acquisition.

2. BASIS OF PREPARATION

Statement of compliance

These condensed consolidated interim financial statements ("consolidated financial statements") have been prepared in accordance with IAS 34 'Interim Financial Reporting' as endorsed in the Kingdom of Saudi Arabia and other standards and pronouncements issued by Saudi Organization for Chartered and Professional Accountants ("SOCPA"), and should be read in conjunction with the Group's last annual consolidated financial statements as at and for the year ended 31 December 2023 ("last annual financial statements").

These condensed consolidated interim financial statements do not include all of the information required for a complete set of IFRS financial statements. However, selected explanatory notes are included to explain events and transactions that are significant to an understanding of the changes in the Group's financial position and performance since the last annual financial statements.

Basis of measurement

The consolidated financial statements have been prepared on a historical cost basis except for the defined benefit plan which is measured at present value of future obligations using Projected Unit Credit Method and equity-accounted investees which are measured at equity method. Further, the consolidated financial statements are prepared using the accrual basis of accounting and going concern concept.

Functional and presentation currency

These consolidated financial statements are presented in Saudi Riyal ("SR") which is the functional and presentation currency of the Group.

3. USE OF ESTIMATES, ASSUMPTIONS AND JUDGEMENTS

In preparing these consolidated financial statements, management has made estimates and judgments that affect the application of the Group's accounting policies and the reported amounts of assets, liabilities, income and expenses. Actual results may differ from these estimates.

The significant judgements made by management in applying the Group's accounting policies and the key sources of estimation uncertainty were the same as those described in the last annual financial statements.

Measurement of fair values

The Group has an established control framework with respect to the measurement of fair values. This includes a valuation team that has overall responsibility for overseeing all significant fair value measurements, including Level 3 fair values, and reports directly to the chief financial officer.

The valuation team regularly reviews significant unobservable inputs and valuation adjustments. If third party information, such as broker quotes or pricing services, is used to measure fair values, then the valuation team assesses the evidence obtained from the third parties to support the conclusion that these valuations meet the requirements of the Standards, including the level in the fair value hierarchy in which the valuations should be classified.

3. USE OF ESTIMATES, ASSUMPTIONS AND JUDGEMENTS (CONTINUED)

When measuring the fair value of an asset or a liability, the Group uses market observable data as far as possible. Fair values are categorised into different levels in a fair value hierarchy based on the inputs used in the valuation techniques as follows.

- Level 1: quoted prices (unadjusted) in active markets for identical assets or liabilities.

- Level 2: inputs other than quoted prices included in Level 1 that are observable for the asset or liability, either directly (i.e. as prices) or indirectly (i.e. derived from prices).

- Level 3: inputs for the asset or liability that are not based on observable market data (unobservable inputs).

If the inputs used to measure the fair value of an asset or a liability are categorised in different levels of the fair value hierarchy, then the fair value measurement is categorised in its entirety in the same level of the fair value hierarchy as the lowest level input that is significant to the entire measurement.

The Group recognises transfers between levels of the fair value hierarchy at the end of the reporting period during which the change has occurred.

4. Application of new and revised International Financial Reporting Standards (IFRS)

The accounting policies applied by the Group in preparing the financial statements are consistent with those followed in preparing the annual financial statements of the Group for the year ended 31 December 2023 except for the adoption of the new standards which were effective on 1 January 2024.

Following are the new currently effective requirements which are effective for annual periods beginning on 1 January 2024. These requirements does not have any material impact in these condensed consolidated interim financial statements.

| Effective Date | New Standard or Amendments |
|----------------|---|
| | Non-current liabilities with covenants - Amendments to IAS 1 |
| | and |
| 1 January 2024 | Classification of liabilities as current or non-current – Amendments to IAS 1 |
| | Lease liability in a sale and leaseback - Amendments to IFRS 16 |
| | Supplier finance agreements -Amendments to IAS 7 and IFRS 7 |

Following are the forthcoming requirements to standards which are effective for annual periods beginning after 1 January 2024 and earlier application is permitted; however, the Group has not early adopted them in preparing these condensed consolidated interim financial statements.

| Effective Date | New Standard or Amendments |
|---------------------------|---|
| 1 January 2025 | Lack of Exchangeability – Amendments to IAS 21 |
| Available for optional | Sale or Contribution of Assets between an Investor and its Associate or |
| adoption / effective date | Joint Venture (Amendments to IFRS 10 and IAS 28) |
| deferred indefinitely | |

NOTES TO THE CONDENSÉD CONSOLIDATED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE THREE AND SIX MONTH PERIODS ENDED 30 JUNE 2024 (Amount in Saudi Riyals) ALAMAR FOODS COMPANY (A JOINT STOCK COMPANY)

5. PROPERTY AND EQUIPMENT

| | | | Leasehold | | Machines and | Computer devices and | | |
|---------------------------------------|------------|-----------|---------------|------------|-----------------|-------------------------|------------|---------------|
| | Land | Buildings | improvements | Furniture | equipment | hardware | Vehicles | Total |
| Cost: | | | | | | | | |
| At 1 January 2023 | 1,900,364 | 1,689,257 | 203,842,948 | 19,351,607 | 142,043,792 | 29,408,131 | 7,856,788 | 406,092,887 |
| Additions | 1 | 391,353 | 24,245,397 | 2,398,195 | 16,678,594 | 3,127,970 | 1,115,232 | 47,956,741 |
| Transfers | 1 | ł | ł | ł | 59,292 | (59, 292) | 1 | ł |
| Disposals | 1 | ł | (661, 032) | (282, 210) | (1, 276, 344) | (649, 732) | (319, 330) | (3, 188, 648) |
| Effects of movement in exchange rates | (379, 205) | (225,006) | (2,639,045) | (538, 808) | (2,939,646) | (348,026) | (192, 729) | (7,262,465) |
| At 31 December 2023 | 1,521,159 | 1,855,604 | 224,788,268 | 20,928,784 | 154,565,688 | 31,479,051 | 8,459,961 | 443,598,515 |
| Additions | 1 | I | 6,383,612 | 198,705 | 1,726,417 | 727,824 | 17,164 | 9,053,722 |
| Disposals | ł | (19,951) | (865,288) | (132,715) | (492,324) | (1630) | ł | (1,511,908) |
| Transfers | ł | I | (55,102) | ł | 55,102 | I | I | ł |
| Effects of movement in exchange rates | (541, 998) | (436,509) | (5, 494, 722) | (837,105) | (6,088,150) | (658,581) | (410,523) | (14,467,588) |
| At 30 June 2024 | 979,161 | 1,399,144 | 224,756,768 | 20,157,669 | 149,766,733 | 31,546,664 | 8,066,602 | 436,672,741 |
| Accumulated depreciation: | | | | | | | | |
| At 1 January 2023 | 1 | 333,895 | 98,939,795 | 13,353,480 | 84,683,506 | 22,433,238 | 5,650,329 | 225,394,243 |
| Charge for the year | ł | 33,796 | 19,997,173 | 1,457,331 | 12,764,729 | 2,696,243 | 841,508 | 37,790,780 |
| Impairment | 1 | ł | 1,026,722 | ł | ł | 1 | I | 1,026,722 |
| Transfers | 1 | I | 4,050 | ł | 8,029 | (8,029) | I | 4,050 |
| Disposals | 1 | ł | (603, 837) | (207, 706) | (1,046,831) | (642, 311) | (320, 672) | (2, 821, 357) |
| Exchange rates movements | : | (25, 391) | 3,736 | (126, 593) | (857, 481) | (33, 637) | (106, 835) | (1, 146, 201) |
| At 31 December 2023 | - | 342,300 | 119,367,639 | 14,476,512 | 95,551,952 | 24,445,504 | 6,064,330 | 260,248,237 |
| Charge for the period | I | 16,034 | 10,406,518 | 641,988 | 5,677,405 | 1,225,146 | 403,739 | 18,370,830 |
| Transfers | ł | I | (55,102) | I | 55,102 | I | I | I |
| Impairment | ł | I | (800,000) | I | I | I | I | (800,000) |
| Disposals | 1 | I | (865,288) | (132,704) | (321,419) | (1,630) | I | (1, 321, 041) |
| Exchange rates movements | 1 | (43,158) | (984,546) | (430,079) | (2,060,561) | (197,685) | (258,708) | (3,974,737) |
| At 30 June 2024 | 1 | 315,176 | 127,069,221 | 14,555,717 | 98,902,479 | 25,471,335 | 6,209,361 | 272,523,289 |
| Net book value: | | | | | | | | |
| At 30 June 2024 | 979,161 | 1,083,968 | 97,687,547 | 5,601,952 | 50,864,254 | 6,075,329 | 1,857,241 | 164,149,452 |
| At 31 December 2023 | 1,521,159 | 1,513,304 | 105,420,629 | 6,452,272 | 59,013,736 | 7,033,547 | 2,395,631 | 183,350,278 |
| | | | | | | | | |

5.1 Capital advances as of 30 June 2024 include an amount of SR 3.1 million (31 December 2023: SR 3.9 million) which is capitalized and primarily relating to certain stores and head office assets improvements in progress.

6. RIGHT OF USE ASSETS

Right-of-use assets related to leased properties that meet the definition of leased assets under the adoption of IFRS 16.

The Group leases stores and vehicles. The leases typically run for an average lease term of up to 5 years, with an option to renew the lease after that date in some contracts. Lease payments are fixed, some leases include escalated rent payments.

| | Buildings | Vehicles | <u>Total</u> |
|-------------------------------|------------------|-------------|--------------|
| Cost: | | | |
| At 1 January 2023 (Audited) | 351,824,766 | 49,021,494 | 400,846,260 |
| Contract modification | 281,993 | | 281,993 |
| Additions | 45,782,313 | 5,469,777 | 51,252,090 |
| Disposals | (41,595,888) | (7,129,006) | (48,724,894) |
| Exchange rates movements | (6,931,191) | 370,942 | (6,560,249) |
| At 31 December 2023 (Audited) | 349,361,993 | 47,733,207 | 397,095,200 |
| Modifications | 3,500,000 | | 3,500,000 |
| Additions | 18,300,312 | 5,371,819 | 23,672,131 |
| Disposals | (7,982,982) | (2,364,286) | (10,347,268) |
| Exchange rates movements | (14,153,509) | (67,887) | (14,221,396) |
| At 30 June 2024 (Unaudited) | 349,025,814 | 50,672,853 | 399,698,667 |
| Accumulated depreciation: | | | |
| At 1 January 2023 (Audited) | 174,599,409 | 17,391,746 | 191,991,155 |
| Charge for the year | 62,570,319 | 9,395,247 | 71,965,566 |
| Disposal | (35,651,817) | (5,743,540) | (41,395,357) |
| Exchange rates movements | (2,013,458) | 175,894 | (1,837,564) |
| At 31 December 2023 (Audited) | 199,504,453 | 21,219,347 | 220,723,800 |
| Charge for the period | 29,862,739 | 5,217,174 | 35,079,913 |
| Disposals | (7,982,982) | (2,364,286) | (10,347,268) |
| Exchange rates movements | (7,731,234) | (205,884) | (7,937,118) |
| At 30 June 2024 (Unaudited) | 213,652,976 | 23,866,351 | 237,519,327 |
| Net book values: | | | |
| At 30 June 2024 (Unaudited) | 135,372,838 | 26,806,502 | 162,179,340 |
| At 31 December 2023 (Audited) | 149,857,540 | 26,513,860 | 176,371,400 |
| | | | |

7. INVENTORIES

| | 30 June 2024 (<u>Unaudited</u>) | 31 December 2023 <u>(Audited)</u> |
|----------------------------------|---|---|
| Raw materials | 67,875,119 | 72,584,430 |
| Consumables and packing material | 7,327,981 | 7,960,811 |
| Goods in transit | 725 | 1,106 |
| Provision for impairment loss | (994,299) | (191,580) |
| - | 74,209,526 | 80,354,767 |

8. TRADE AND OTHER RECEIVABLES

| | | 30 June | 31 December |
|--|-------------|---------------------|-------------|
| | | 2024 | 2023 |
| | <u>Note</u> | <u>(Unaudited</u>) | (Audited) |
| Trade receivables | | 40,389,044 | 30,654,417 |
| Impairment loss on trade receivables | 8.1 | (7,882,876) | (3,782,764) |
| Net trade receivables | - | 32,506,168 | 26,871,653 |
| Prepaid expenses | | 24,757,061 | 27,400,069 |
| Advances to suppliers | | 20,679,680 | 12,912,386 |
| Advances to employees | | 2,944,203 | 2,887,450 |
| Other receivables | | 14,179,690 | 10,936,233 |
| Less: Impairment loss on other receivables | 8.1 | (1,356,176) | (1,356,288) |
| | _ | 93,710,626 | 79,651,503 |

8.1 Movement in the impairment loss on trade and other receivables for the period / year is as follows:

| | 30 June 2024 (<u>Unaudited</u>) | 31 December 2023 <u>(Audited)</u> |
|---|---|---|
| Balance at beginning of the period / year | 5,139,052 | 5,991,987 |
| Written off during the period / year | | (324,562) |
| Net expense / (reversal) | 4,100,000 | (528,373) |
| Balance at end of the period / year | 9,239,052 | 5,139,052 |

The Group measures the loss allowance for trade receivables at an amount equal to lifetime expected credit losses ("ECL"). The expected credit losses on trade receivables are estimated using a provision matrix by reference to past default experience of the debtor and an analysis of the debtor's current financial position, adjusted for factors that are specific to the debtors, general economic conditions of the industry in which the debtors operate and an assessment of both the current as well as the forecast direction of conditions at the reporting date.

The Group writes off or provides a trade receivable when there is information indicating that the debtor is in severe financial difficulty and there is no realistic prospect of recovery, for example when the debtor has been placed under liquidation or has entered into bankruptcy proceedings.

8. TRADE AND OTHER RECEIVABLES (CONTINUED)

The following table details the risk profile of trade receivables based on the Group's provision matrix. As the Group's historical credit loss experience does not show significantly different loss patterns for different customer segments, the allowances for doubtful debts based on past due status is not further distinguished between the Group's different customer types.

| | | Trade receivables – Days past due | | | | |
|--|------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| 30 June 2024 (Un- audited) | Not past due | <30 | 30-60 | 61-90 | >90 | Total |
| Expected credit loss rate % Gross carrying amount | 9% 33,808,990 | 0% 1,600,590 | 100% 980,323 | 100% 814,723 | 100% 3,184,418 | 20% 40,389,044 |
| Lifetime ECL | 2,903,412 | | 980,323 | 814,723 | 3,184,418 | 7,882,876 |
| _ | | Trade receiv | ables – Days | s past due | | |
| | Not past | | | _ | | |
| 31 December 2023 (Audited) | due | <30 | 30-60 | 61-90 | >90 | Total |
| Expected credit loss rate % | 5% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 45% | 12.3% |
| Gross carrying amount | 20,082,028 | 1,672,638 | 1,630,114 | 1,173,308 | 6,096,329 | 30,654,417 |
| Lifetime ECL | 1,039,416 | | | | 2,743,348 | 3,782,764 |

9. RELATED PARTIES INFORMATION

The Group's immediate and ultimate controlling party is Abdul Aziz Ibrahim AlJammaz and Brothers Company, which is incorporated in the Kingdom of Saudi Arabia. The related party transactions were made on terms agreed at group level. During the period, the Group entered into the following transactions with related parties:

| | 30 June 2024 (Unaudited) | 30 June 2023 (Unaudited) |
|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| | | <u>.</u> |
| Transactions with Shareholders | | 600 |
| Recharges | | 600 |
| Collections and payments | (40,250) | |
| Dividends | 20,226,000 | 37,863,750 |
| Expenses | 75,250 | |
| Transactions with associate | | |
| Sale of goods | 240,748 | 7,800 |
| Other Revenue | 67,054 | |
| Expenses | 179,125 | 165,469 |
| Royalties | 713,993 | 1,817,307 |
| Collection and payments | 70,384 | 1,346,516 |
| Financing | 2,624,993 | |
| Other charges | 6,823 | 28,154 |

9. RELATED PARTIES INFORMATION (CONTINUED)

| | 30 June 2024 | 30 June 2023 |
|---|-----------------|-----------------|
| | (Unaudited) | (Unaudited) |
| Transactions with entities under common control | | |
| Expenses | 474,005 | 294 |
| Collections and payments | 728,028 | 47,200 |
| Other Charges | 37,353 | |
| Transactions with other related parties | | |
| Expenses | 943,043 | 2,427,876 |
| Collections and payments | 964,812 | 2,079,213 |
| Other charges | | 138,998 |

The following balances were outstanding with related parties at the reporting date:

| | Nature of relationship | 30 June 2024 (Unaudited) | 31 December 2023 (Audited) |
|--|--|--------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| Due from related parties | | (Onauditeu) | (Audited) |
| Alamar Foods Company, Oman Kasual + Limited Liability Company Alamar Foods For Restaurants | Associate company Associate company | 5,700,253 231,558 | 2,084,719 234,586 |
| Management WLL | Associate company | 31,084 | 4,703 |
| Yasmine Flower Company | Shareholder of subsidiary | 1,200,303 | 1,200,303 |
| Abdul Aziz Ibrahim Al Jammaz and | | | |
| Brothers Company | Parent Entity | 35,000 | |
| | | 7,198,198 | 3,524,311 |
| | | 30 June 2024 | 31 December 2023 |
| Due to related parties | Nature of relationship | (Unaudited) | (Audited) |
| AlJammaz Agriculture | Company under common control | 294 | 4,794 |
| Hakam El Abbes | Shareholder of subsidiary | 2,129,692 | 2,382,502 |
| Sovana Inc. USA | Others | 92,025 | 91,923 |
| Intermob | Others | | 140,204 |
| Abdulaziz and Abdullah AlJammaz for | | | |
| Travel & Tourism Company | Company under common control | 42,766 | 255,029 |
| Alamar Foods For Restaurants | | | |
| Management WLL | Others | 26,380 | |
| Abdulaziz AlJammaz Heirs | Others | 1,302,375 | 1,302,375 |
| | | 3,593,532 | 4,176,827 |

The amounts outstanding with related parties are unsecured and will be settled in cash. No amounts have been expensed in respect of due from other related parties during the period. The payables by related parties are payable on demand and accordingly impact of expected credit losses is not considered material as the counter parties have sufficient liquid assets available at reporting date to repay the amounts.

9. RELATED PARTIES INFORMATION (CONTINUED)

Compensation paid to key management personnel during the period is as follows:

| | 30 June 2024 <u>(Unaudited</u>) | 30 June 2023 <u>(Unaudited)</u> |
|--------------------------|--|---------------------------------------|
| Short-term benefits | 6,756,526 | 5,751,387 |
| Employee stock plan | 1,528,500 | 3,295,000 |
| Post-employment benefits | 616,299 | 577,864 |

10. CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS

| | 30 June | 31 December |
|---------------------------|---------------------|-------------|
| | 2024 | 2023 |
| | <u>(Unaudited</u>) | (Audited) |
| Cash on hand | 2,489,575 | 2,118,749 |
| Cash at bank | 36,768,041 | 52,528,824 |
| Murabaha contracts* | 87,111,228 | 95,476,000 |
| Cash and cash equivalents | 126,368,844 | 150,123,573 |

* Maturity dates less than three months and return of 5.73%.

11. SHARE CAPITAL

| | 30 June 2024 <u>(Unaudited</u>) | 31 December 2023 (Audited) |
|---|--|----------------------------------|
| 25,500,000 shares of SR10 each 232,500 (2023: 232,500) treasury shares of SR 10 each <i>Treasury shares</i> : | 255,000,000 2,325,000 | 255,000,000 2,325,000 |
| Outstanding number of treasury shares 232,500 (2023: 232,500) shares of SR 10 each | 2,325,000 | 2,325,000 |

12. STATUTORY RESERVE

In accordance with the Company's and Subsidiaries previous By-laws, the Company set aside 10% of its net income each year as statutory reserve until such reserve equals to 30% of the share capital. This reserve is not available for dividend distribution. Further to the changes in the Companies Law effective January 2023, the Company in its extra ordinary general assembly meeting held on 28 December 2023 has amended article 49 related to profit distribution and accordingly no further transfer is made to statutory reserve.

On 8 Dhu al-Qi'dah 1445H corresponding to 16 May 2024, pursuant to a resolution approved by the Board of Directors, the Company transferred an amount of SR 21.66 million from the statutory reserve to its retained earnings.

13. EMPLOYEE SHARE OPTION SCHEME

On 23 May 2022, the Board resolved to amend the Company's employee stock ownership plan by issuing 300,000 treasury shares which shall be granted by the Company as shares to the employees in accordance with the Plan.

The awards are subject to graded vesting. 25% of the awards have vested upon listing in the Tadawul, 35% of the awards will vest on the first anniversary of listing, and the remaining 40% of the awards will vest on the second anniversary of listing, at which point in time, the awards will have fully vested.

The fair values of awards granted will be determined by reference to the market values of the Company's ordinary shares on the grant dates for equity-settled awards and at the Balance Sheet date for cash-settled awards. The fair value of the employee services received in exchange for the grant of shares will be recognized as an expense in profit or loss, together with a corresponding increase in ESP reserves, in equity, over the period during which the vesting conditions are fulfilled. Accordingly, the ESP reserves are transferred to Other reserve account to recognize issuance of new shares.

For shares granted to employees, the fair value of the shares shall be measured at the market value of the entity's shares as at 9 August 2022, 9 August 2023 and 30 June 2024.

The Company recognized the following share-based compensation expense:

| | 30 June 2024 | 30 June 2023 |
|----------------|---------------------|-----------------|
| | <u>(Unaudited</u>) | (Unaudited) |
| Equity-settled | 1,266,500 | 4,560,000 |
| Cash-settled | 262,000 | 1,802,500 |
| | 1,528,500 | 6,362,500 |

At 30 June 2024, the total carrying amount of the liabilities in respect of the cash settlement elements of the respective awards was SR 5.6 million (2023: SR 5 million). The total carrying amount of the employee share plan reserve in respect of the equity settlement elements of the respective awards was SR 4.2 million (2023: SR 3.6 million). The total carrying amount of Other reserve which pertains to the vested potion of equity settled share based payment awards is SR 7.5 million (2023: SR 7.5 million)

The reconciliation of share based payment awards is as follows:

| | 30 June 2024 <u>(Unaudited</u>) | 31 December 2023 <u>(Audited)</u> |
|--|--|---|
| Outstanding at 9 August opening / grant date | 65,500 | 127,500 |
| Vested during the period – cash settled | | (17,500) |
| Vested during the period – equity settled | | (44,500) |
| Outstanding as at 30 June / 31 December | 65,500 | 65,500 |

14. DIVIDENDS

On 15 Ramadan 1445 H corresponding to 25 March 2024, the Board of Directors proposed and approved the distribution of interim dividends to the Company's shareholders of SR 0.4 per share which total Ten Million One Hundred Seven Thousand (SAR 10.1 million) from the Company's retained earnings for the year ended 31 December 2023.

On 8 Dhu al-Qi'dah 1445 H corresponding to 16 May 2024, the Board of Directors proposed distribution of interim dividends to the Company's shareholders of SR 0.4 per share which total Ten Million One Hundred Seven Thousand (SAR 10.1 million) from the Company's retained earnings for the Period ended 31 March 2024 and were approved in the board of directors meeting dated 30 June 2024.

15. LEASE LIABILITIES

| | 30 June | 31 December |
|--------------------------------------|---------------------|-------------|
| | 2024 | 2023 |
| | <u>(Unaudited</u>) | (Audited) |
| Non-Current liabilities | | |
| Lease liabilities | 110,150,335 | 121,621,649 |
| Current liabilities | | |
| Current portion of lease liabilities | 63,002,092 | 72,848,755 |

The Group leased certain of its vehicles and its stores. The average lease term is 5 years (2023: 5 years).

| | 30 June 2024 | 31 December 2023 |
|---|---------------------|---------------------|
| | <u>(Unaudited</u>) | (Audited) |
| Minimum lease payments | | |
| Not later than one year | 68,580,175 | 92,645,968 |
| Later than one year and not later than five years | 107,216,996 | 106,037,179 |
| More than five years | 30,194,099 | 36,868,532 |
| | 205,991,270 | 235,551,679 |
| Less: future finance charges | (32,838,843) | (41,081,275) |
| Present value of minimum lease payments | 173,152,427 | 194,470,404 |
| Present value of minimum lease payments | | |
| Not later than one year | 63,002,092 | 72,848,755 |
| Later than one year but not later than five years | 89,523,042 | 93,433,930 |
| More than five years | 20,627,293 | 28,187,719 |
| | 173,152,427 | 194,470,404 |

Movement in lease liability during the year is as follows:

| | 30 June | 31 December |
|-------------------------------------|---------------------|--------------|
| | 2024 | 2023 |
| | <u>(Unaudited</u>) | (Audited) |
| Balance on 1 January | 194,470,404 | 225,796,918 |
| Additions | 23,672,131 | 51,252,090 |
| Finance cost | 5,243,569 | 10,189,429 |
| Disposal | | (11,031,428) |
| Payments made during the year | (43,699,991) | (76,267,544) |
| Modification | 3,500,000 | (73,907) |
| Exchange rates movements | (10,033,686) | (5,395,154) |
| Balance as on 30 June / 31 December | 173,152,427 | 194,470,404 |
| | | |

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21 D.

ALAMAR FOODS COMPANY (A JOINT STOCK COMPANY) NOTES TO THE CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE THREE AND SIX MONTH PERIODS ENDED 30 JUNE 2024

(Amount in Saudi Riyals)

16. EMPLOYEE BENEFITS

| | 30 June | 31 December |
|---|---------------------|-------------|
| | 2024 | 2023 |
| | <u>(Unaudited</u>) | (Audited) |
| <u>Non-current liability</u> | | |
| Defined benefit liability | 37,096,663 | 35,154,446 |
| Others | 285,883 | 901,778 |
| _ | 37,382,546 | 36,056,224 |
| <u>Current liabilities:</u> | | |
| Payroll and bonus | 1,275,270 | 1,158,128 |
| Employees share plan liability | 5,246,833 | 4,984,833 |
| Accrued vacation | 5,607,727 | 5,762,808 |
| Accrued air ticket and iqama fees | 2,063,379 | 2,508,132 |
| Others | 1,194,257 | 1,397,730 |
| = | 15,387,466 | 15,811,631 |
| = | 52,770,012 | 51,867,855 |
| | | |
| | 30 June | 31 December |
| Defined benefit liability | 2024 | 2023 |
| | <u>(Unaudited</u>) | (Audited) |
| Balance at the beginning of the year | 35,154,446 | 31,731,442 |
| Current service cost | 3,578,549 | 6,601,894 |
| Interest cost | 767,286 | 1,120,707 |
| | 4,345,835 | 7,722,601 |
| Paid during the year | (2,265,081) | (4,187,628) |
| Actuarial loss arising from | | |
| - Demographic assumptions | | 11,283 |
| - Financial assumptions | | 2,219 |
| | | |
| - Experience adjustments | | 14,839 |
| - Experience adjustments | | |
| - Experience adjustments Exchange rate movements | | 14,839 |

The most recent actuarial valuation was performed as at 31 December 2023, by an independent, qualified actuary using the projected unit credit method.

The principal assumptions used for the purposes of the actuarial valuation were as follows:

| | 30 June | 31 December |
|--------------------------|---------------------|-------------|
| | 2024 | 2023 |
| | <u>(Unaudited</u>) | (Audited) |
| Discount rate | 4.86% | 4.86% |
| Rate of salary increases | 5.69% | 4.49% |

All movements in the employee defined benefit liabilities are recognized in profit or loss except for the actuarial loss which is recognized in other comprehensive income.

16. EMPLOYEE BENEFITS (CONTINUED)

Sensitivity analyses

The sensitivity analyses presented below have been determined based on reasonably possible changes of the respective assumptions occurring at the end of the reporting period, while holding all other assumptions constant. A positive amount represents an increase in the liability whilst a negative amount represents a decrease in the liability.

| | 30 June | 31 December |
|---|---------------------|-------------|
| | 2024 | 2023 |
| | <u>(Unaudited</u>) | (Audited) |
| Increase in discount rate of 1% | (2,680,772) | (315,941) |
| Decrease in discount rate of 1% | 3,138,042 | 369,646 |
| Increase in rate of salary increase of 1% | 3,242,669 | 370,615 |
| Decrease in rate of salary increase of 1% | (2,827,062) | (314,590) |

17. TRADE AND OTHER PAYABLES

| | 30 June | 31 December |
|-----------------------------|---------------------|-------------|
| | 2024 | 2023 |
| | <u>(Unaudited</u>) | (Audited) |
| Non-Current liabilities | | |
| Other long-term liabilities | 2,347,559 | 4,104,536 |
| Current liabilities | | |
| Trade payables | 63,387,250 | 69,714,265 |
| Accrued expenses | 48,170,766 | 37,693,551 |
| Deferred revenues | 6,373,773 | 7,981,359 |
| Other payables | 20,858,974 | 12,890,298 |
| | 138,790,763 | 128,279,473 |

- 17.1. Deferred revenue includes the amount received from supplier as signing bonus amounting to USD 7 million (SR 26.2 million) during 2018 which is being amortized based on the quantity procured in accordance with the terms of the contract.
- 17.2. No interest is charged on trade payables. The Group has financial risk management policies in place to ensure that all payables are paid within the credit timeframe.
- 17.3. Other payables include additional losses against investment on Associate amounting to SR 2.8 million (31 December 2023: SR 2.2 million) since the Group has legal and constructive obligation to record additional losses in proportion to its ownership percentage in accordance with the terms of the agreement.
- 17.4. Other payables include dividends payable amounting to SR 10.1 million (31 December 2023: SR 0.3 million).

18. REVENUE

Revenue streams

The Group generates revenue primarily from the sale of food and beverages:

| | 30 June 2024 <u>(Unaudited)</u> | 30 June 2023 <u>(Unaudited)</u> |
|-------------------|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| Sale of products: | 405,758,029 | 460,925,336 |
| - Domino's Pizza | 21,223,160 | 32,829,504 |
| - Dunkin Donuts | <u>6,321,980</u> | <u>8,655,890</u> |
| - Other | 433,303,169 | 502,410,730 |

Disaggregation of revenue

In the following table, revenue from contracts with customers is disaggregated by primary geographical market and timing of revenue recognition.

| | 30 June 2024 <u>(Unaudited)</u> | 30 June 2023 <u>(Unaudited)</u> |
|---|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| Primary geographical markets | | |
| Kingdom of Saudi Arabia | 290,829,703 | 337,008,201 |
| Other GCC and Levant | 101,604,740 | 108,406,186 |
| North Africa | 40,868,726 | 56,996,343 |
| Net revenue as reported in note 25 | 433,303,169 | 502,410,730 |
| Products transferred at a point in time | 433,303,169 | 502,410,730 |

19. CAPITAL COMMITMENTS AND CONTINGENCIES

The Group had capital commitments of SR 1.9 million at the reporting date relating to property and equipment (31 December 2023: SR 18.15 million).

As at 30 June 2024, the Group has utilized balances of irrevocable letter of guarantees from local commercial bank amounting to SR 6.99 million (31 December 2023: SR 7.51 million).

20. FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS

Capital management

The Group manages its capital to ensure it will be able to continue as a going concern while maximizing the return to stakeholders through the optimization of the equity balance. The Group's overall strategy remains unchanged from the previous year.

The capital structure of the Group consists of equity comprising share capital, statutory reserve, additional contribution to capital and retained earnings.

20. FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS (CONTINUED)

Categories of financial instruments:

| | 30 June | 31 December |
|-------------------------------------|-------------|-------------|
| | 2024 | 2023 |
| | (Unaudited) | (Audited) |
| Financial assets | | |
| Amortized cost | | |
| Cash and cash equivalents (note 10) | 126,368,844 | 150,123,573 |
| Trade and other receivables | 45,329,682 | 36,451,598 |
| Due from related parties (note 9) | 7,198,198 | 3,524,301 |
| Financial liabilities | | |
| Amortized cost | | |
| Trade and other payables | 134,764,549 | 124,402,650 |
| Loan and borrowings | 7,170,856 | 4,809,285 |
| Lease liabilities | 173,152,427 | 194,470,404 |
| Employees payable | 15,387,466 | 15,811,630 |
| Due to related parties | 3,593,532 | 4,176,827 |

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Fair values of financial assets and financial liabilities measured at amortized cost are not significantly different from their carrying amounts.

Financial risk management objectives and policies

The Group's activities expose it to a variety of financial risks which mainly include market risk, credit risk and liquidity risk. The Board of Directors of the Group has the overall responsibility for the establishment and oversight of the Group's risk management framework. The Board is also responsible for developing and monitoring the Group's risk management policies.

Market risk

Market risk is the risk that the fair value or the future cash flows of a financial instruments may fluctuate as a result of changes in market prices. Market risk comprises three types of risks: currency risk, yield / interest rate risk and other price risk. The Group was not exposed significantly to market risk during the period under review. There were no changes in these circumstances from the previous year.

Foreign currency risk management

The Group did not have any significant foreign currency denominated monetary assets or liabilities at the reporting date for which it was exposed to any material foreign currency fluctuations. Foreign currency risk can only arise on financial instruments that are denominated in a currency other than the functional currency in which they are measured. Translation-related risks are therefore not included in the assessment of the entity's exposure to currency risks. Accordingly, no foreign currency sensitivity analysis has been presented.

Interest rate and liquidity risks management

Ultimate responsibility for liquidity risk management rests with the board of directors, which has established an appropriate liquidity risk management framework for the management of the Group's short, medium and long-term funding and liquidity management requirements. The Group manages liquidity risk by maintaining adequate reserves, banking facilities and reserve borrowing facilities, by continuously monitoring forecast and actual cash flows, and by matching the maturity profiles of financial assets and liabilities.

The Group did not have any significant exposure to movements in interest rates at the current or prior reporting date. Consequently, no interest rate sensitivity analysis has been presented.

20. FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS (CONTINUED)

The following tables detail the Group's remaining contractual maturity for its non-derivative financial liabilities with agreed repayment periods. The tables have been drawn up based on the undiscounted cash flows of financial liabilities based on the earliest date on which the Group can be required to pay. The tables include both interest and principal cash flows:

| <u>30 June 2024</u> (Unaudited) | 1 1 | | Within one | One year to five | Over five | |
|------------------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|-------------|---------------------|-------------|-------------|
| Details | Interest <u>Rate %</u> | Carrying <u>amount</u> | year SR | years SR | years SR | Total SR |
| Trade and other | | | | | | |
| payables | Interest free | 138,790,763 | 138,790,763 | | | 138,790,763 |
| Due to related parties | Interest free | 3,593,532 | 3,593,532 | | | 3,593,532 |
| Employee benefits | Interest free | 52,770,012 | 15,387,466 | 37,382,546 | | 52,770,012 |
| Loans and borrowings | 3-6% | 7,170,856 | 3,716,483 | 3,454,373 | | 7,170,856 |
| Lease liabilities | 3-4% | 173,152,427 | 68,580,175 | 107,216,996 | 30,194,099 | 205,991,270 |
| | - | 375,477,590 | 230,068,419 | 148,053,915 | 30,194,099 | 408,316,433 |

31 December 2023

| <u>Details</u> | Interest <u>Rate %</u> | Carrying <u>amount</u> | Within one year SR | One year to five years SR | Over five years SR | Total SR |
|------------------------|---------------------------|------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------------|-------------|
| Trade and other | | | | | | |
| payables | Interest free | 128,279,473 | 128,279,473 | | | 128,279,473 |
| Due to related parties | Interest free | 4,176,827 | 4,176,827 | | | 4,176,827 |
| Employee benefits | Interest free | 51,867,855 | 15,811,631 | 36,056,224 | | 51,867,855 |
| Loans and borrowings | 3-6% | 4,809,285 | 4,809,285 | | | 4,809,285 |
| Lease liabilities | 3-4% | 194,470,404 | 92,645,968 | 106,037,179 | 36,868,532 | 235,551,679 |
| | | 383,603,844 | 245,723,184 | 142,093,403 | 36,868,532 | 424,685,119 |

Credit risk management

Credit risk refers to the risk that a counterparty will default on its contractual obligations resulting in financial loss to the Group. As at 30 June 2024, the Group's maximum exposure to credit risk without taking into account any collateral held or other credit enhancements, which will cause a financial loss to the Group due to failure to discharge an obligation by the counterparties arises from the carrying amount of the respective recognized financial assets as stated in the statement of financial position. The Group performs credit-vetting procedures which are reviewed and updated on an ongoing basis before granting credit to its customers.

Group does not hold any collateral or other credit enhancements to cover its credit risks associated with its financial assets.

Credit approvals and other monitoring procedures are also in place to ensure that follow-up action is taken to recover overdue debts. Furthermore, the Group reviews the recoverable amount of each trade receivable on an individual basis at the end of the reporting period to ensure that adequate loss allowance is made for irrecoverable amounts. In this regard, the directors of the Group consider that the Group's credit risk is significantly reduced.

Ongoing credit evaluation is performed on the financial condition of accounts receivable.

The Group is primarily engaged in the cash business and trade receivables are mainly on account of subfranchise fee and amounts due from aggregators. The Group had 8 trade receivables at the reporting date which comprised more than 76% (31 December 2023: 97% from 3 parties) of the trade receivable balance.

The credit risk on liquid funds is limited because the counterparties are banks with high credit-ratings.

21. RETIREMENT BENEFIT INFORMATION

The Group makes contributions for a defined contribution retirement benefit plan to the General Organization for Social Insurance in respect of its Saudi employees. The total amount expensed during the period in respect of this plan was SR 2 million (30 June 2023: SR 2.42 million).

22. LOANS AND BORROWINGS

The Group has secured bank facilities and loans in the form of multi-purpose import facility, letters of credit, bonds, short-term finance, and loans from local commercial banks. These facilities bear finance charges at ranging between 3% - 6%. These facilities and loans are secured against promissory notes, personal and corporate guarantees.

| | 30 June 2024 | 31 December 2023 |
|--|---------------------|---------------------|
| | <u>(Unaudited</u>) | (Audited) |
| <i>Non-Current liabilities</i> Loan and borrowings | 3,454,373 | |
| <i>Current liabilities</i> Current portion of loan and borrowings | 3,716,483 | 4,809,285 |

23. ZAKAT

Zakat and income tax declarations up to and including the year ended 31 December 2023 have been submitted to the Zakat, Tax and Custom's authority ('ZATCA').

During the period, ZATCA raised Zakat and Income Tax assessments in respect of the year 2021, 2022 and 2023. However, no claims in this respect have been raised as of 30 June 2024.

24. GOODWILL

Movement in goodwill during the year is as follows:

| | 30 June | 31 December |
|------------------------------|----------------|-------------|
| | 2024 | 2023 |
| | (Unaudited) | (Audited) |
| Balance at 1 January | 22,818,530 | 21,576,414 |
| Foreign currency translation | (220,287) | 1,242,117 |
| Balance at 31 December | 22,598,243 | 22,818,531 |

Goodwill is re-translated at rates prevailing at the reporting date and a decrease of SR 0.2 million for the period is recognized in foreign currency translation reserve.

25. REPORTING SEGMENTS

The Group has the following three strategic divisions, which are its reportable segments. These divisions offer products and services in different geographical regions and are managed separately.

The following summary describes the operations of each reportable segment.

| Reportable segments | Operations |
|-------------------------|---|
| Kingdom of Saudi Arabia | Establishing, operating and managing of fast-food restaurants |
| Other GCC and Levant | Establishing, operating and managing of fast-food restaurants |
| North Africa | Establishing, operating and managing of fast-food restaurants |

The Group's Board of Directors reviews the internal management reports of each segment at least quarterly.

The operational decisions of the segments are collectively taken by the Chief Executive Officer, Chief Financial Officer and Chief Operating Officer.

Information about reportable segments:

| <u>30 June 2024 (Un-audited)</u> | Reporting Segments | | | Total |
|--|----------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------|------------------------|
| | Kingdom of Saudi Arabia | Other GCC and Levant | North Africa | reportable segments |
| External revenue | 290,829,703 | 101,604,740 | 40,868,726 | 433,303,169 |
| Internal revenue | 5,699,665 | 3,419,798 | 2,279,866 | 11,399,329 |
| Segment revenue | 296,529,368 | 105,024,538 | 43,148,592 | 444,702,498 |
| External revenue as reported in | | | | |
| note 18 | 290,829,703 | 101,604,740 | 40,868,726 | 433,303,169 |
| Major products: | | | | |
| Domino's Pizza | 289,510,022 | 94,891,564 | 21,356,444 | 405,758,030 |
| Dunkin Donuts | | | 21,223,160 | 21,223,160 |
| Other | 7,019,346 | 10,132,974 | 568,988 | 17,721,308 |
| | 296,529,368 | 105,024,538 | 43,148,592 | 444,702,498 |
| Timing of revenue recognition | | | | |
| Point in time | 296,529,368 | 105,024,538 | 43,148,592 | 444,702,498 |
| Segment profit before zakat and | | | | |
| income tax | 10,970,208 | (6,524,026) | (4,672,592) | (226,410) |
| Interest expense | (2,931,876) | (2,080,107) | (1,912,407) | (6,924,390) |
| Finance income | 2,814,487 | | | 2,814,487 |
| Depreciation: | | | | |
| Property and equipment | (9,553,238) | (5,572,296) | (3,245,296) | (18,370,830) |
| Right of use assets | (19,809,923) | (9,659,668) | (5,610,322) | (35,079,913) |
| Share of (losses) / profit of equity- | | | | |
| accounted investee | 42,183 | (2,859,689) | | (2,817,506) |
| <u>30 June 2024 (unaudited)</u> | | | | |
| Segment non-current assets* | 174,651,787 | 131,951,105 | 61,841,421 | 368,444,313 |
| Segment assets | 374,256,336 | 201,828,512 | 93,846,659 | 669,931,507 |
| Segment liabilities | 209,052,931 | 104,488,302 | 71,910,446 | 385,451,679 |

25. REPORTING SEGMENTS (CONTINUED)

Information about reportable segments:

| 30 June 2023 (Un-audited) | Reporting Segments | | | Total |
|---------------------------------------|--------------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|
| | Kingdom of | Other GCC | North Africa | reportable |
| | Saudi Arabia | and Levant | | segments |
| External revenue | 337,008,201 | 108,406,186 | 56,996,343 | 502,410,730 |
| Internal revenue | 204,673 | 11,769,520 | 623,960 | 12,598,153 |
| Segment revenue | 337,212,874 | 120,175,706 | 57,620,303 | 515,008,883 |
| External revenue as reported in note | | | | |
| 18 | 337,008,201 | 108,406,186 | 56,996,343 | 502,410,730 |
| Major products: | | | | |
| Domino's Pizza | 328,352,310 | 108,406,186 | 24,166,840 | 460,925,336 |
| Dunkin Donuts | | | 32,829,504 | 32,829,504 |
| Other | 8,860,563 | 11,769,520 | 623,960 | 21,254,043 |
| | 337,212,873 | 120,175,706 | 57,620,304 | 515,008,883 |
| Timing of revenue recognition | | | | |
| Point in time | 337,212,874 | 120,175,706 | 57,620,303 | 515,008,883 |
| Segment profit before zakat and | | | | |
| income tax | 31,151,496 | 5,516,018 | (784,118) | 35,883,396 |
| Interest expense | (3,360,734) | (2,392,268) | (2,480,208) | (8,233,210) |
| Depreciation: | | | | |
| - Property and equipment | (10,164,061) | (5,581,113) | (2,882,331) | (18,627,505) |
| - Right of use assets | (20,086,183) | (9,345,362) | (5,739,346) | (35,170,891) |
| Share of (losses) / profit of equity- | | | | |
| accounted investee | (345,373) | (580,064) | | (925,437) |
| 30 June 2023 (unaudited) | | | | |
| Segment non-current assets* | 196,082,763 | 116,432,656 | 78,410,839 | 390,926,258 |
| Segment assets | 531,337,417 | 316,204,690 | 113,833,244 | 961,375,351 |
| Segment liabilities | 218,904,196 | 240,217,062 | 107,511,092 | 566,632,350 |
| 5 | | | | |

*Non-current assets exclude financial instruments and deferred tax assets

25. REPORTING SEGMENTS (CONTINUED)

Information about reportable segments:

Reconciliations of information on reportable segments to the amounts reported in the consolidated financial statements:

i. Revenue:

| i. Revenue: | | |
|---|---------------------|---------------------|
| | 30 June | 30 June |
| | 2024 | 2023 |
| | <u>(Unaudited)</u> | (Unaudited) |
| Total revenue for reportable segments | 444,702,498 | 515,008,883 |
| Elimination of inter-segment revenue | (11,399,329) | (12,598,153) |
| Consolidated revenue | 433,303,169 | 502,410,730 |
| Consolidated revenue | 455,505,109 | 502,410,750 |
| ii. Profit /(loss) before zakat and tax: | | |
| | 30 June | 30 June |
| | 2024 | 2023 |
| | <u>(Unaudited)</u> | (Unaudited) |
| Total (loss) / profit before zakat and tax for reportable | | |
| segments | (9,697,558) | 28,855,097 |
| Unallocated corporate items | 9,471,148 | 7,028,299 |
| Consolidated profit before zakat and tax | (226,410) | 35,883,396 |
| Consolidated profit before zakat and tax | (220,410) | 33,883,390 |
| iii. Assets: | | |
| | 30 June | 31 December |
| | 2024 | 2023 |
| | <u>(Unaudited</u>) | (Audited) |
| Total assets for reportable segments | 940,260,347 | 973,007,278 |
| Elimination of inter-segment balances | (270,328,840) | (254,005,852) |
| Consolidated total assets | 669,931,507 | 719,001,426 |
| | | <u>.</u> |
| iv. Liabilities: | 20 1 | 21 D |
| | 30 June | 31 December |
| | 2024 | 2023 |
| | <u>(Unaudited</u>) | (Audited) |
| Total liabilities for reportable segments | 585,868,163 | 583,736,627 |
| Elimination of inter-segment balances | (200,416,484) | (185,112,483) |
| Consolidated total liabilities | 385,451,679 | 398,624,144 |
| v. Other material items: | | |
| v. Other material items. | | |
| | Reportable | |
| <u>30 June 2024 (Un-audited)</u> | segments total | Consolidated |
| | | |
| Interest expense | (6,961,974) | (6,961,974) |
| Finance income | 2,814,487 | 2,814,487 |
| Depreciation: | | |
| - Property and equipment | (18,370,830) | (18,370,830) |
| - Right of use assets | (35,079,913 | (35,079,913) |
| Share of losses of equity-accounted investee | (2,817,506) | (2,817,506) |
| share of topolo of equily accounted in topolo | (=,017,000) | (_,017,000) |

25. REPORTING SEGMENTS (CONTINUED)

| | Reportable | |
|--|----------------|--------------|
| <u>30 June 2023 (Un-audited)</u> | segments total | Consolidated |
| Interest expense | (8,233,209) | (8,233,209) |
| Depreciation: | | |
| - Property and equipment | (18,627,505) | (18,627,505) |
| - Right of use assets | (35,170,891) | (35,170,891) |
| Share of losses of equity-accounted investee | (925,437) | (925,437) |

26. BASIC AND DILUTED EARNINGS PER SHARE

Basic earnings per share is calculated by dividing the profit for the period attributable to the ordinary equity holders of the Company by the weighted average number of ordinary shares outstanding during the period.

| | For the three months period | | For the six months period | |
|---|-----------------------------|-------------|---------------------------|-------------|
| | 30 June | 30 June | 30 June | 30 June |
| | 2024 | 2023 | 2024 | 2023 |
| | (Unaudited) | (Unaudited) | (Unaudited) | (Unaudited) |
| Basic: | | | | |
| Profit attributable to owners of the Company | | | | |
| (SR) | 13,095,909 | 17,533,275 | (3,528,477) | 31,856,990 |
| Weighted average number of shares | 25,267,500 | 25,230,000 | 25,267,500 | 25,230,000 |
| Basic earnings per share (SR) | 0.52 | 0.69 | (0.14) | 1.26 |
| Reconciliation of weighted average number of shares | | | | |
| Outstanding number of ordinary shares at | | | | |
| beginning of period | 25,500,000 | 25,500,000 | 25,500,000 | 25,500,000 |
| Outstanding number of treasury shares | (232,500) | (270,000) | (232,500) | (270,000) |
| | 25,267,500 | 25,230,000 | 25,267,500 | 25,230,000 |
| Diluted: | | | | |
| Profit for the period (SR) | 13,095,909 | 17,533,275 | (3,528,477) | 31,856,990 |
| Weighted average number of shares | 25,372,500 | 25,370,000 | 25,372,500 | 25,370,000 |
| Diluted earnings per share (SR) | 0.52 | 0.69 | (0.14) | 1.26 |
| Reconciliation of weighted average number of shares (diluted) Weighted average number of ordinary | | | | |
| shares (basic) | 25,267,500 | 25,230,000 | 25,267,500 | 25,230,000 |
| Effect of employee share awards vested | 105,000 | 140,000 | 105,000 | 140,000 |
| | 25,372,500 | 25,370,000 | 25,372,500 | 25,370,000 |

27. SUBSEQUENT EVENTS

On 1 Safar 1446 H corresponding to 5 August 2024, the Board of Directors proposed and approved the distribution of interim dividends to the Company's shareholders of SR 0.5 per share which total Twelve Million Six Hundred Fifty Thousand Seven Hundred and Fifty Riyals (SAR 12.7 million) from the Company's retained earnings for the period ended 30 June 2024.

There have been no other significant subsequent events since the period-end that require adjustment of or disclosure in these condensed consolidated interim financial statements.

28. APPROVAL OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

These condensed consolidated interim financial statements were approved on 1 Safar 1446H (corresponding to 5 August 2024).